

New testament survey robert g gromacki Handbook

New Testament Survey Robert G. Gromacki: An In-Depth Exploration of a Classic Biblical Resource

The **New Testament Survey Robert G. Gromacki** is a renowned resource cherished by students, pastors, and laypeople alike for its comprehensive and accessible overview of the New Testament. Authored by Dr. Robert G. Gromacki, a respected biblical scholar and theologian, this survey provides an insightful journey through the historical, theological, and literary aspects of the New Testament texts. In this article, we will explore the significance of Gromacki's work, its structure, key themes, and why it remains a vital resource for anyone seeking a deeper understanding of the New Testament.

Introduction to Robert G. Gromacki and His Contributions

Who is Robert G. Gromacki?

Robert G. Gromacki was a distinguished biblical scholar, pastor, and professor known for his conservative evangelical stance on biblical interpretation. His academic background includes extensive studies in biblical languages, theology, and biblical history, which underpin his approach to biblical surveys. Gromacki's works often emphasize the literal and historical interpretation of Scripture, aligning with traditional evangelical principles.

The Impact of Gromacki's Works

Gromacki's writings, including his New Testament Survey, have influenced countless students and teachers by providing clarity and depth to their understanding of the New Testament. His scholarship balances scholarly rigor with readability, making complex theological concepts accessible to a broad audience.

Overview of the 'New Testament Survey'

Purpose and Scope

The primary aim of Gromacki's New Testament Survey is to offer an organized, concise, yet comprehensive overview of the entire New Testament. It aims to:

- Introduce readers to the historical background of each book
- Summarize the main themes and messages
- Highlight key theological doctrines
- Provide context for understanding the New Testament's relevance today

The book is designed for students undertaking biblical studies, pastors preparing sermons, and laypeople interested in deepening their biblical knowledge.

Structure of the Book

The New Testament Survey is typically structured around each book of the New Testament, arranged in the order they appear in the Bible. Each section includes:

- Authorship and Date ? Information about who wrote the book and when.
- Historical Background ? Context of the writing and the audience.
- Theme and Purpose ? The main message and intent of the book.
- Key Passages ? Notable verses or sections that encapsulate central themes.
- Theological Highlights ? Important doctrines and teachings.
- Outline and Summary ? A chapter-by-chapter overview for easy reference.

This systematic approach helps readers grasp the big picture while understanding specific details.

Detailed Breakdown of the New Testament Books

The Gospels: Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John

The Gospels are foundational to understanding the life, teachings, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ. Gromacki emphasizes their unique perspectives:

- Matthew: Presents Jesus as the King and Messiah, emphasizing His royal lineage and fulfillment of Old Testament prophecies.
- Mark: Focuses on the servant aspect of Christ, highlighting His ministry and miracles.
- Luke: Offers a detailed account emphasizing Jesus' compassion and inclusiveness.
- John: Explores the divine nature of Christ, emphasizing His deity and eternal existence.

Key Themes in the Gospels

- The Kingdom of God

- Salvation through faith in Jesus Christ
- The fulfillment of Old Testament prophecy
- The significance of Jesus' death and resurrection

Acts: The Birth of the Church

Acts records the early church's history, highlighting the spread of the gospel through the Roman Empire. Gromacki underscores the importance of the Holy Spirit's role and the missionary efforts of apostles like Peter and Paul.

Themes in Acts

- The work of the Holy Spirit
- Evangelism and missions
- The growth of the early church amidst persecution
- The expansion from Jerusalem to the Gentile world

The Pauline Epistles: Romans through Philemon

These letters, written by the Apostle Paul, address doctrinal issues and practical Christian living.

Highlights include:

- Romans: Explores salvation, righteousness, and the plan of God for salvation.
- 1 and 2 Corinthians: Deal with church unity, spiritual gifts, and moral issues.
- Galatians: Emphasizes salvation by grace through faith, not works.
- Ephesians: Discusses the church's identity and spiritual blessings.
- Philippians: Focuses on joy and humility.
- Colossians: Highlights Christ's supremacy.
- 1 and 2 Thessalonians: Address eschatology and Christian conduct.
- 1 and 2 Timothy, Titus, Philemon: Pastoral epistles offering guidance for church leadership and personal conduct.

General Epistles and Revelation

- Hebrews: Presents Christ as the perfect fulfillment of Old Testament sacrifices.
- James: Focuses on faith in action.
- 1 and 2 Peter: Encourage perseverance amidst persecution.

- 1, 2, 3 John: Emphasize love, truth, and fellowship.
- Jude: Warns against false teachers.
- Revelation: The apocalyptic vision of the end times, emphasizing hope and the sovereignty of Christ.

Key Themes and Theological Insights

Salvation and Grace

Gromacki's survey consistently underscores the centrality of salvation through faith in Jesus Christ, emphasizing grace as the unmerited gift of God. The books collectively teach that salvation is available to all who believe, fulfilling Old Testament promises.

The Kingdom of God

A recurring theme, especially in the Gospels and Acts, is the establishment and expansion of the Kingdom of God, which is both a present spiritual reality and a future hope.

Christology

The survey highlights the divine nature of Christ, His pre-existence, incarnation, and atoning death. Understanding Christ's dual nature is vital to grasping the core message of the New Testament.

End Times and Eschatology

Revelation and other epistles explore the return of Christ, judgment, and the eternal state, offering hope and encouragement to believers facing persecution.

Why Choose Gromacki's 'New Testament Survey'?

- Clarity and Accessibility: Written in a straightforward style suitable for beginners and advanced students.
- Thorough yet Concise: Offers enough depth without overwhelming.
- Scholarly Yet Practical: Balances academic rigor with application.
- Biblical Focus: Emphasizes the authority and central message of Scripture.
- Helpful Study Aids: Outlines, summaries, and key passages facilitate learning.

Conclusion: The Enduring Value of Gromacki's 'New Testament Survey'

The **New Testament Survey Robert G. Gromacki** remains a vital resource for anyone interested in a comprehensive, faithful, and accessible overview of the New Testament. Its systematic approach, theological depth, and practical insights make it an excellent tool for Bible study, sermon preparation, and personal growth. Whether you are new to biblical studies or a seasoned scholar, Gromacki's work offers valuable guidance in understanding the rich tapestry of the New Testament and its enduring message of salvation, hope, and the sovereignty of Christ.

For those seeking to deepen their knowledge of Scripture and strengthen their faith, engaging with Gromacki's New Testament Survey is a step toward a more profound appreciation of God's Word and His plan for humanity.

New Testament Survey Robert G Gromacki is an influential resource for students, pastors, and anyone interested in gaining a comprehensive understanding of the New Testament. Authored by Robert G. Gromacki, a respected biblical scholar and theologian, the book offers a detailed overview of the books, themes, historical background, and theological significance of the New Testament writings. Its clarity, scholarly depth, and practical insights make it a valuable tool for both academic study and devotional reading. This review will explore the various facets of "New Testament Survey" by Robert Gromacki, examining its content, structure, strengths, weaknesses, and overall contribution to biblical studies.

Overview of the Book

"New Testament Survey" by Robert G. Gromacki serves as an introductory guide to the New Testament, providing readers with a broad yet detailed overview of each book within the collection. The book aims to familiarize readers with the historical context, authorship, key themes, and theological messages of each New Testament document. It is designed to be accessible for those new to biblical studies while also offering depth that can benefit seasoned students of Scripture.

The book is organized systematically, typically covering the following sections for each New Testament book:

- Authorship and Date
- Audience and Purpose
- Key Themes and Messages
- Outline of Content
- Theological Significance
- Practical Applications

Gromacki's approach emphasizes the harmony of Scripture, the importance of historical context, and the centrality of Christ throughout the New Testament writings.

Content Breakdown

Introduction and General Overview

The book begins with an introductory chapter outlining the historical background of the New Testament period. Gromacki discusses the political, religious, and cultural landscape of first-century Palestine and the broader Roman Empire. He emphasizes how these factors influenced the writing of the New Testament and the spread of Christianity.

He also covers the formation of the New Testament canon, explaining why certain writings are included and others are excluded. This section provides a solid foundation for understanding the authority and reliability of the New Testament texts.

Gospels (Matthew, Mark, Luke, John)

Gromacki dedicates substantial space to the Gospels, recognizing their central role in the New Testament. Each Gospel is analyzed in detail:

- Authorship and Date: He discusses traditional and scholarly views.
- Themes: Emphasis on Jesus' life, teachings, miracles, death, and resurrection.
- Distinctive Features: For example, Matthew's focus on Jewish audiences, Luke's emphasis on history and compassion, John's theological depth.
- Practical Insights: How each Gospel relates to Christian living today.

Pros:

- Clear distinctions between each Gospel's purpose.
- Emphasis on Christ's person and work.

Cons:

- Some readers might desire more in-depth textual analysis.

Acts of the Apostles

Acts is presented as a continuation of Luke's Gospel, highlighting the early church's history and growth. Gromacki underscores the importance of the Holy Spirit's role in empowering the apostles and the expansion of Christianity beyond Jerusalem.

Features:

- Breakdown of key events, such as Pentecost and Paul's missionary journeys.
- Theological themes like obedience, faith, and divine guidance.

Pauline Epistles (Romans through Philemon)

The letters of Paul are explored with attention to their historical settings, theological themes, and practical instructions for churches and individuals. Gromacki emphasizes the doctrines of salvation, grace, sanctification, and Christian conduct.

Features:

- Clear explanations of complex doctrinal issues like justification and redemption.
- Contextual insights into the challenges faced by early churches.

Pros:

- Accessible language for readers unfamiliar with theological jargon.
- Highlights the relevance of Paul's teachings today.

Cons:

- Limited discussion on varying scholarly interpretations.

General Epistles (James through Jude)

Gromacki discusses these writings, noting their contributions to Christian doctrine and practice. He highlights themes like faith and works, perseverance, and false teachings.

Revelation

The final book receives detailed attention, with Gromacki presenting a premillennial, literal interpretation of the prophetic visions. He discusses symbolic language, future events, and the return of Christ, providing hope and encouragement for believers.

Features:

- Clear outline of Revelation's structure.
- Practical applications related to perseverance and faithfulness.

Pros:

- Encourages a consistent eschatological perspective.
- Combines scholarly insight with devotional application.

Strengths of the Book

- **Clarity and Accessibility:** Gromacki's writing style is straightforward, making complex topics understandable for laypeople and students alike.
- **Comprehensive Coverage:** The book covers all New Testament books with enough depth to provide a solid foundation.
- **Balanced Approach:** It balances historical context, theological insights, and practical applications.
- **Helpful Outlines and Summaries:** Each section concludes with summaries, bullet points, or outlines, aiding retention and review.
- **Reformed/Biblical Perspective:** The author's theological stance aligns with conservative, evangelical principles, providing a consistent interpretive lens.

Weaknesses and Critiques

- **Limited Engagement with Alternative Views:** The book primarily presents a conservative, traditional viewpoint and offers limited discussion of differing scholarly opinions.
- **Lack of In-Depth Textual Criticism:** Readers seeking detailed textual analysis or Greek language insights may find the coverage somewhat surface-level.
- **Repetition of Theological Presuppositions:** The book presumes certain doctrinal positions, which might limit its appeal for readers exploring broader theological perspectives.
- **Modern Application:** While practical, some may find the applications somewhat generalized or lacking in contemporary cultural engagement.

Features and Practical Use

- **Study Aid:** Its structured format makes it ideal for classroom use, personal study, or sermon preparation.
- **Reference Tool:** Acts as a quick reference for background and thematic summaries.

- Devotional Resource: Its emphasis on Christ and practical application encourages devotional reflection.

Overall Evaluation

"New Testament Survey" by Robert G. Gromacki is a comprehensive, accessible, and well-organized resource that serves both students and lay readers well. Its strength lies in its clear presentation of complex biblical material, making the rich teachings of the New Testament understandable and applicable. While it leans toward a conservative evangelical perspective and does not delve deeply into textual criticism or alternative scholarly theories, it provides a solid foundation for understanding the core messages of the New Testament.

For pastors, students, or anyone seeking a faithful overview that emphasizes biblical authority and theological consistency, Gromacki's survey is an excellent choice. Its practical approach, combined with scholarly integrity, makes it a valuable addition to any biblical library.

Pros:

- Clear, organized, and comprehensive overview of the New Testament.
- Practical applications and summaries enhance understanding.
- Faithful to conservative evangelical theology.

Cons:

- Limited engagement with critical or alternative scholarly perspectives.
- Not highly detailed in textual or linguistic analysis.

In conclusion, Robert G. Gromacki's "New Testament Survey" remains a recommended resource for those seeking a faithful, straightforward overview of the New Testament. Its strengths outweigh its limitations, making it a reliable guide for deepening one's understanding of the foundational writings of Christianity.

Question What is the main focus of 'New Testament Survey' by Robert G. Gromacki? The book provides an overview of the books of the New Testament, examining their authorship, themes, historical context, and theological significance to give readers a comprehensive understanding of the New Testament writings. How does Gromacki approach the historical background of New Testament books? Gromacki incorporates historical and archaeological insights to help readers understand the cultural and societal context in which the New Testament books were written, enhancing biblical interpretation. Is 'New Testament Survey' suitable for beginners or

advanced students? The book is designed to be accessible for both beginners and more advanced students, providing clear explanations and scholarly insights suitable for a wide range of readers interested in biblical studies. What makes Robert G. Gromacki's 'New Testament Survey' a popular choice among biblical scholars and students? Its comprehensive coverage, balanced theological perspective, and engaging writing style make it a trusted resource for understanding the structure, themes, and message of the New Testament. Are there any specific features or tools in 'New Testament Survey' that aid in study and understanding? Yes, the book includes charts, timelines, summaries, and discussion questions that help readers analyze and retain key information about the New Testament books and their significance.

Related keywords: New Testament survey, Robert G. Gromacki, biblical studies, Christian theology, New Testament overview, gospel studies, biblical exegesis, Christian doctrine, New Testament theology, biblical commentary

kundrathur map with survey number

Kundrathur map with survey number is an essential resource for anyone interested in land, property, or real estate transactions in the Kundrathur area of Tamil Nadu. Whether you are a potential property buyer, a landowner, a developer, or a government official, having access to an accurate and detailed map with survey numbers can simplify your planning and decision-making process. This article provides comprehensive insights into the significance of Kundrathur maps with survey numbers, how to access them, and their importance in land management and property transactions.

Understanding Kundrathur Map with Survey Number

What is a Kundrathur Map?

A Kundrathur map is a detailed geographical representation of the Kundrathur village and its surroundings. It displays various land parcels, roads, water bodies, and other physical features. These maps are used by government authorities, surveyors, and landowners to understand land boundaries and usage.

What is a Survey Number?

A survey number is a unique identifier assigned to a specific land parcel during land surveying. It helps in accurately locating and referencing a particular piece of land within the larger area. Each survey number corresponds to a specific plot, which is recorded in government land records.

Why is the Map with Survey Number Important?

A map with survey numbers provides a clear visual representation of land boundaries along with their official identifiers. This combination helps:

- Identify exact locations of land parcels
- Verify ownership details
- Facilitate land transactions and legal documentation
- Assist in land development and urban planning
- Ensure transparency in property dealings

How to Access Kandrathur Map with Survey Number

Official Government Sources

The most reliable way to access accurate Kandrathur maps with survey numbers is through government portals:

- **Tamil Nadu Department of Survey and Land Records:** The official portal provides digital maps and land records.
- **Chennai District Revenue Department:** Offers land records, including survey maps specific to Kandrathur.
- **Online Land Record Portals:** Platforms like Tamil Nadu Land Records (tn.gov.in) facilitate online access to land maps and survey details.

Visiting Local Revenue Offices

For detailed or physical copies, visiting the local revenue or land registration offices in Kandrathur can be helpful:

- Request land records using the survey number
- Get printed maps and certified copies
- Consult with officials for clarifications

Using GIS and Mapping Tools

Modern Geographic Information System (GIS) tools and mapping software can help visualize land parcels:

- Google Earth and other GIS applications
- Land mapping apps provided by government agencies
- Third-party mapping services that incorporate official land records

Importance of Kundrathur Map with Survey Number in Real Estate

Property Verification and Due Diligence

Before purchasing land or property, verifying the survey number on the map ensures that the land details match official records. This reduces the risk of disputes or fraudulent transactions.

Legal Documentation and Title Transfer

Accurate survey maps are crucial during registration and transfer of property titles. They provide clarity on boundaries, preventing future legal conflicts.

Land Development and Planning

Developers and urban planners rely on detailed maps with survey numbers to design layouts, infrastructure, and ensure compliance with local regulations.

Resolving Land Disputes

Clear maps with survey numbers help resolve boundary disputes by providing visual evidence of land boundaries and ownership.

Benefits of Using Kundrathur Map with Survey Number

- **Accuracy:** Precise land boundary identification.
- **Convenience:** Easy access to land records online or offline.
- **Transparency:** Clear records reduce disputes and misunderstandings.
- **Time-Saving:** Quick verification process for buyers and sellers.
- **Legal Security:** Strong documentation supports legal claims.

How to Read and Interpret Kundrathur Map with Survey Number

Key Elements of the Map

Understanding the map features will help you extract relevant information:

- **Boundary Lines:** Indicate the exact borders of each land parcel.
- **Survey Numbers:** Unique identifiers for each land parcel.
- **Land Dimensions:** Length and width of the plots.
- **Land Use:** Residential, commercial, agricultural, etc.
- **Roads and Access Points:** Connectivity details.

Interpreting the Map for Land Ownership

To verify ownership:

- Locate the survey number on the map.
- Cross-reference with official land records for ownership details.
- Check the adjoining plots for boundary clarity.
- Verify if the physical land matches the map's depiction.

Conclusion

Having access to a detailed **Kundrathur map with survey number** is invaluable for anyone involved in land transactions, development, or land management in the Kundrathur region. These maps provide transparency, accuracy, and legal security, making them essential tools for property verification and planning. Whether you choose to access maps online through government portals, visit local offices, or utilize GIS tools, ensuring you have the correct survey number mapped accurately can save time, prevent disputes, and facilitate smooth property dealings. Stay informed and always rely on official sources to obtain authentic and up-to-date land records, empowering you to make well-informed decisions regarding land and property in Kundrathur.

Kundrathur Map with Survey Number: A Comprehensive Guide for Buyers, Investors, and Landowners

When exploring land or real estate opportunities in Chennai and its suburbs, the term Kundrathur map with survey number frequently arises. This crucial document and visual tool serve as the backbone for accurate land identification, ownership verification, and legal due diligence. Whether you are a prospective buyer, an investor, or a landowner, understanding how the Kundrathur map with survey number works can significantly streamline your property transactions and protect your interests.

What Is a Kundrathur Map with Survey Number?

A Kundrathur map with survey number is a detailed diagram that illustrates land parcels within the Kundrathur area, along with their respective survey numbers. These maps are prepared and

maintained by the Tamil Nadu Revenue Department and are used for official records, land registration, and legal purposes.

Key Components of the Map

- Survey Number: Unique identifier assigned to each land parcel.
- Boundaries: Clearly demarcated borders of land plots.
- Dimensions: Measurements of each land parcel (length, width, area).
- Land Use Details: Classification such as residential, commercial, agricultural, etc.
- Surrounding Landmarks: Roads, water bodies, temples, or other notable features.

Understanding these components helps stakeholders to precisely locate and verify land parcels in Kundrathur.

Importance of the Kundrathur Map with Survey Number

The map with survey numbers plays a vital role in several aspects of land management and transactions:

- Legal Verification
 - Confirms ownership and title deeds.
 - Ensures the land parcel matches government records.
 - Helps identify boundary disputes and encroachments.
- Property Identification
 - Facilitates accurate location of land parcels.
 - Prevents fraud by verifying survey numbers before purchase.
 - Assists in planning construction or development activities.
- Land Registration and Sale
 - Required during registration of property.

- Ensures transparency and legal compliance.
- Simplifies transfer of ownership.
- Government Planning and Development
- Used for urban planning, zoning, and infrastructure development.
- Helps in assessing land valuation and taxation.

How to Access a Kundrathur Map with Survey Number

Getting the map with survey number involves a few straightforward steps:

Step-by-Step Guide

- Visit the Revenue Department Office or Web Portal
- Tamil Nadu's Directorate of Land Records (TNRD) provides online access.
- The official website is <https://tnreginet.gov.in>.
- Register or Log In
- Create an account or login if you already have credentials.
- Select Land Records or Map Services
- Choose the appropriate option for land details or map access.
- Enter Details
- Input the district (Chennai), taluk (Kundrathur), and survey number.
- You may also need to specify the village or local area.

- View or Download Map
- The system displays the detailed map with the survey number.
- You can view, save, or print the map for your records.

Alternative Methods

- Visit the Taluk Office: For physical copies or assistance.
- Engage a Land Surveyor: To get professional, detailed maps and verification.

Interpreting the Kundrathur Map with Survey Number

Understanding the map's details ensures you make informed decisions:

Key Aspects to Examine

- Parcel Boundaries: Confirm that the boundaries align with your expectations.
- Survey Number: Cross-verify with your documents.
- Land Area: Check the size and shape of the plot.
- Adjacent Landmarks: Note nearby roads, water bodies, or structures.
- Land Use Classification: Understand permissible activities and restrictions.

Tips for Accurate Interpretation

- Cross-reference the survey number with official land records.
- Use satellite imagery for visual confirmation.
- Consult a professional surveyor for complex cases.

Common Challenges and How to Address Them

While maps and survey numbers are invaluable, some common issues may arise:

- Outdated Maps
- Maps may not reflect recent boundary changes.

- Solution: Obtain the latest records from the revenue department.

- Discrepancies in Boundaries

- Boundaries on the map may differ from physical markers.
- Solution: Conduct a physical survey or hire a professional.

- Missing or Incorrect Survey Numbers

- Errors can occur during record keeping.
- Solution: Verify with multiple sources or official records.

- Encroachments or Disputes

- Overlapping claims or unauthorized construction.
- Solution: Legal consultation and dispute resolution mechanisms.

Why Accurate Map and Survey Number Verification Matters

Ensuring you have the correct Kundrathur map with survey number is essential for:

- Legal Peace of Mind: Avoiding future disputes.
- Proper Valuation: Accurate land assessment.
- Smooth Transactions: Quick and hassle-free buying/selling processes.
- Development Planning: Ensuring compliance with local regulations.

Additional Resources and Professional Assistance

- Land Surveyors: For precise measurements and boundary clarification.
- Legal Experts: For due diligence and title verification.
- Real Estate Agents: For guidance on property transactions.
- Government Offices: For official records and dispute resolution.

Conclusion

Understanding the Kundrathur map with survey number is fundamental for anyone involved in land dealings within this thriving suburb of Chennai. It ensures transparency, legal compliance, and peace of mind, whether you are purchasing a new property, investing in land, or managing existing holdings. By leveraging official resources, seeking professional guidance, and staying informed about local land records, you can navigate the complexities of land ownership with confidence.

Always remember: a detailed, accurate map combined with verified survey numbers is your best safeguard in the dynamic landscape of real estate in Kundrathur.

Question What is the significance of the survey number on the Kundrathur map? The survey number uniquely identifies a specific parcel of land on the Kundrathur map, aiding in accurate property identification and record keeping. **Answer** How can I access the Kundrathur map with survey numbers online? You can access the Kundrathur map with survey numbers through the official Tamil Nadu land records portal or local government GIS websites that provide detailed land information. Why is it important to refer to the survey number when buying land in Kundrathur? Referring to the survey number ensures precise identification of the land, helps verify ownership, and prevents disputes or legal issues related to property boundaries. How do I find the survey number for a property in Kundrathur? You can find the survey number by visiting the local land registry office, checking official land records, or using online land record portals with property details. Are there any recent updates to the Kundrathur map with survey numbers? Yes, recent updates are periodically made to reflect boundary adjustments, new surveys, or government land reforms, and these can be accessed through official land record portals. Can I use the Kundrathur map with survey numbers for legal purposes? Yes, the map with survey numbers is a vital document for legal transactions, boundary disputes, and verifying land ownership in Kundrathur. What tools are available to view the Kundrathur map with survey numbers? Various GIS-based tools, government land record websites, and mobile apps provide interactive maps with survey numbers for detailed land analysis in Kundrathur. How accurate is the Kundrathur map with survey numbers? The map is generally accurate as per official land records, but for legal purposes, a recent survey report or official document should be referred to for precise boundaries. Who can I contact for assistance with the Kundrathur map and survey numbers? You can contact the local land registry office, revenue department, or licensed surveyors for assistance with the Kundrathur map and survey number-related inquiries.

Related keywords: Kundrathur map, survey number, land survey Kundrathur, property map Kundrathur, land records Kundrathur, survey plan Kundrathur, cadastral map Kundrathur, land registration Kundrathur, property details Kundrathur, land ownership Kundrathur

Read the full article online: [Kundrathur map with survey number](#)