

design standards for children s environments Document

Design standards for children?s environments

Creating safe, engaging, and nurturing environments for children is a critical aspect of architecture, interior design, and urban planning. Children?s environments encompass a wide range of spaces?from classrooms and playgrounds to daycare centers, pediatric clinics, and community parks. These spaces significantly influence children?s development, safety, well-being, and learning outcomes. Establishing comprehensive design standards ensures that these environments are not only functional but also promote healthy growth, foster creativity, and respect the unique needs of children at various stages of development. This article delves into the essential principles and specific standards that guide the design of children?s environments, emphasizing safety, accessibility, engagement, and sustainability.

Fundamental Principles of Design for Children?s Environments

Safety as the Top Priority

Ensuring the safety of children is the paramount concern in designing their environments. Standards must address potential hazards to prevent accidents and injuries. These include:

- Use of non-toxic, hypoallergenic materials to minimize health risks.
- Seamless and rounded edges on furniture and fixtures to prevent cuts and bruises.
- Secure fencing and barriers around play areas to prevent unsupervised access or falls.
- Proper lighting to eliminate shadows and reduce tripping hazards.
- Slip-resistant flooring in indoor and outdoor spaces.
- Regular maintenance protocols to identify and repair hazards promptly.

Accessibility and Inclusivity

Children?s environments must accommodate children of all abilities, ensuring equitable access and participation. Key standards include:

- Designing doorways, pathways, and furniture that meet accessibility standards (e.g., ADA compliance in the US).

- Providing sensory-friendly zones for children with sensory processing disorders.
- Incorporating adjustable furniture to cater to children of different sizes.
- Ensuring sensory, visual, and auditory cues are accessible to children with disabilities.
- Using inclusive signage with clear symbols and text for diverse learners.

Developmentally Appropriate Design

Children's environments should support their physical, cognitive, social, and emotional development. Standards involve:

- Creating zones dedicated to different activities (e.g., quiet reading areas, active play zones).
- Using scale-appropriate furniture and fixtures to foster independence.
- Incorporating varied textures, colors, and materials to stimulate senses and creativity.
- Providing opportunities for imaginative play and exploration.
- Designing spaces that evolve with children's changing needs as they grow.

Design Standards for Specific Children's Environments

Classrooms and Educational Spaces

Educational environments are crucial for fostering learning and social interaction.

Spatial Layout and Size

- Classrooms should have sufficient space to allow movement and group activities.
- Standard recommendations suggest a minimum of 2.5 to 3.5 square meters per child, depending on age and activity type.
- Flexible zones that can be reconfigured for different activities enhance learning adaptability.

Furniture and Materials

- Use of ergonomic, adjustable furniture suited for children's sizes.
- Materials should be durable, easy to clean, and non-toxic.
- Storage should be accessible at children's height to promote independence.

Lighting and Acoustics

- Maximize natural light while controlling glare.
- Use sound-absorbing materials to reduce noise levels and improve focus.
- Incorporate visual cues and signage to aid navigation.

Playgrounds and Outdoor Spaces

Outdoor environments are vital for physical development and social skills.

Design Elements

- Incorporate a variety of play equipment that promotes gross motor skills (e.g., swings, climbing structures).
- Use natural elements like trees, rocks, and water features to encourage exploration.
- Ensure play zones are clearly delineated and safe, with soft, impact-absorbing surfaces such as rubber mulch or turf.

Safety and Accessibility

- Regular inspections and maintenance of equipment.
- Barrier-free pathways for children with mobility challenges.
- Shade structures to protect from sun exposure.

Healthcare and Pediatric Environments

Healthcare settings should foster comfort and reduce anxiety.

Design Considerations

- Bright, cheerful decor with child-friendly themes.
- Private, quiet areas for consultations and recovery.
- Clear signage and wayfinding to reduce stress.

Safety and Hygiene

- Use of antimicrobial surfaces and fixtures.
- Adequate ventilation and natural light.
- Easy-to-clean flooring and furniture.

Sustainable and Environmentally Responsible Design Standards

Material Selection

- Use of sustainable, renewable, and non-toxic materials.
- Preference for locally sourced products to reduce carbon footprint.
- Incorporation of recycled and recyclable materials.

Energy Efficiency

- Design for maximum natural light and ventilation.
- Use of energy-efficient lighting and HVAC systems.
- Incorporation of renewable energy sources where feasible.

Green Spaces and Nature Integration

- Landscaping with native plants that require minimal water.
- Creating outdoor classrooms and gardens to connect children with nature.
- Promoting biodiversity within the environment.

Community and Cultural Considerations

- Designing inclusive spaces that reflect local culture and community values.
- Engaging children and families in the design process to ensure relevance and acceptance.

Regulatory and Certification Standards

International Standards

- Compliance with guidelines such as the World Health Organization (WHO) recommendations.
- Adherence to standards set by organizations like the International Building Code (IBC) and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

National and Local Regulations

- Following regional building codes and safety regulations.
- Obtaining necessary permits and certifications for compliance.

Quality Certification Programs

- Certification programs such as LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) for sustainable buildings.
- The Green Globes system for environmental performance.
- Recognition from child-friendly or health-promoting environment standards.

Conclusion

Design standards for children's environments are rooted in the principles of safety, inclusivity, developmentally appropriate spaces, sustainability, and regulatory compliance. By adhering to these standards, designers and planners can create environments that support children's physical health, cognitive development, emotional well-being, and social skills. The integration of innovative, environmentally responsible, and culturally sensitive design practices ensures that children's spaces are not only functional but also inspiring and nurturing. As society continues to recognize the importance of early childhood environments in shaping future generations, ongoing research and evolving standards will remain essential to meet the diverse needs of children worldwide.

Design standards for children's environments are essential guidelines that ensure spaces meant for children are safe, engaging, accessible, and conducive to their development. As children are particularly vulnerable and impressionable, designing their environments requires a specialized approach that balances safety with creativity, learning, and comfort. These standards influence a wide range of settings – from schools and playgrounds to daycare centers, libraries, and healthcare facilities – shaping how children interact with their surroundings and supporting their physical, cognitive, and social development.

In this article, we explore the core principles, key standards, and best practices for designing children's environments, emphasizing the importance of child-centered design that respects their unique needs and rights.

Understanding the Foundations of Design Standards for Children's Environments

Design standards for children's environments are rooted in principles of safety, accessibility, flexibility, and developmental appropriateness. They are informed by research from child development, architecture, ergonomics, and safety regulation agencies. The goal is to create spaces that are not only safe but also stimulating and adaptable to different age groups and abilities.

The standards typically address a combination of physical safety, sensory engagement, social interaction, and learning opportunities, ensuring environments support holistic child development.

Key Principles of Design Standards for Children?s Environments

1. Safety and Security

Safety is paramount in any environment designed for children. Standards specify protective features such as rounded edges, non-toxic materials, secure fencing, and appropriate supervision facilities. Ensuring that spaces are free of hazards like sharp objects, choking points, or toxic substances is fundamental.

2. Accessibility and Inclusivity

Designs should accommodate children of all abilities, including those with physical, sensory, or cognitive disabilities. Standards emphasize universal design principles, ensuring features such as ramps, wide doorways, adjustable furniture, and sensory-friendly areas.

3. Developmental Appropriateness

Spaces must be tailored to the age group?s physical, cognitive, and emotional needs. For example, furniture and play equipment should suit the size and abilities of children, and activities should promote age-appropriate learning and socialization.

4. Flexibility and Adaptability

Children?s needs change rapidly. Design standards encourage flexible spaces that can be reconfigured for different activities, group sizes, or developmental stages.

5. Engagement and Stimulation

A stimulating environment promotes exploration, creativity, and learning. Incorporating natural light, varied textures, colors, and opportunities for imaginative play aligns with this principle.

Specific Design Standards for Different Children?s Environments

1. Schools and Educational Facilities

Designing schools involves creating environments that foster learning, safety, and social interaction.

- Classroom Design:
- Adequate lighting, preferably natural light, to improve mood and concentration.
- Child-sized furniture to promote proper ergonomics.
- Storage solutions accessible to children for independence.
- Outdoor Play Areas:
- Age-appropriate equipment with safety surfacing.
- Shaded areas to prevent overheating.
- Varied play zones supporting different activities (climbing, quiet zones, creative spaces).
- Safety Features:
- Clear sightlines for supervision.
- Fencing to secure outdoor areas.
- Emergency exits and signage suitable for children.

Pros:

- Enhances learning and engagement.
- Promotes physical activity.
- Supports inclusive education.

Cons:

- Higher costs for specialized equipment and safety features.
- Maintenance challenges.

2. Playgrounds and Recreational Spaces

Playgrounds are crucial for physical development and social skills.

- Design Features:
- Equipment designed for different age groups.
- Impact-absorbing surfacing such as rubber mats or engineered wood fiber.
- Inclusive equipment for children with disabilities.
- Natural elements like trees, plants, and rocks for sensory exploration.
- Standards:
- Regular safety inspections.
- Clear signage for age-appropriate use.
- Adequate spacing between equipment to prevent collisions.

Pros:

- Encourages physical activity and risk-taking within safe limits.
- Stimulates imagination and creativity.
- Promotes social interaction.

Cons:

- Potential safety hazards if not properly maintained.
- Weather dependency affecting usability.

3. Healthcare and Therapy Environments

Designing spaces for children in healthcare settings requires sensitivity to needs beyond safety.

- Features:
 - Calm, welcoming colors and decor to reduce anxiety.
 - Clear wayfinding and signage.
 - Sensory rooms with adjustable lighting, textures, and calming stimuli.
 - Private areas for consultations and family support.
- Standards:
 - Infection control measures.
 - Child-friendly furniture and fixtures.
 - Accessibility standards for children with disabilities.

Pros:

- Reduces stress and trauma.
- Facilitates better health outcomes.
- Supports family involvement.

Cons:

- Limited budget constraints.
- Balancing clinical needs with child-friendly design.

Materials and Construction Considerations

The choice of materials significantly impacts safety, durability, and aesthetic appeal.

- Use non-toxic, hypoallergenic materials.
- Select durable, easy-to-clean surfaces to maintain hygiene.
- Incorporate natural materials where possible to promote biophilic design.
- Avoid small parts or sharp edges in furnishings and play equipment.

Features:

- Slip-resistant flooring.
- Rounded corners on furniture.
- Non-toxic paint and finishes.

Environmental and Sustainability Standards

Sustainable design practices benefit children's health and the planet.

- Incorporate natural ventilation and daylighting.
- Use environmentally friendly, recycled, or renewable materials.
- Design for energy efficiency.
- Integrate green spaces and gardens to promote nature interaction.

Benefits:

- Healthier indoor environments.
- Educational opportunities about sustainability.
- Reduced operational costs.

Regulatory Frameworks and Certification

Various standards and certifications guide the design process:

- Building codes: Ensure structural safety and fire safety.
- Accessibility standards: ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act) compliance.

- Safety standards: ASTM, EN, or local safety guidelines for playground equipment.
- Environmental certifications: LEED, WELL, or Green Globes.

Achieving these standards often involves detailed planning, documentation, and regular inspections to ensure ongoing compliance.

Challenges and Future Directions in Designing Children's Environments

Despite clear standards, designers face challenges such as budget constraints, evolving safety regulations, and the need for inclusive environments. Additionally, technological advances call for integrating digital tools and smart technologies to enhance safety and engagement.

Emerging trends include:

- Incorporation of nature-based design principles.
- Use of multi-sensory environments to support diverse learning styles.
- Integration of technology for interactive learning.
- Designing for climate resilience and adaptability.

Conclusion

Design standards for children's environments are vital to creating spaces that are safe, inclusive, stimulating, and adaptable. They serve as a blueprint for architects, educators, policymakers, and caregivers committed to fostering environments that support children's growth and well-being. By adhering to these standards, we ensure that children have access to spaces that nurture their curiosity, promote healthy development, and respect their rights as active participants in their environments.

Investing in well-designed children's environments is an investment in the future, shaping resilient, creative, and healthy generations to come. As our understanding of child development deepens and design technology advances, ongoing refinement of these standards will continue to improve the quality and impact of children's spaces worldwide.

Question What are the key principles of designing safe and inclusive children's environments? Key principles include ensuring safety through childproofing, promoting accessibility for all children regardless of ability, fostering engagement and creativity, providing age-appropriate spaces, and incorporating sensory-friendly elements to support diverse needs. **Answer** How do current design standards address accessibility in children's play areas? Current standards emphasize barrier-free access, incorporating ramps, wide pathways, tactile cues, and adaptable equipment to

ensure children with disabilities can navigate and enjoy play spaces independently and safely. What role does sustainability play in designing children's environments according to modern standards? Sustainable design in children's environments involves using eco-friendly materials, maximizing natural light and ventilation, and creating green spaces that promote health and environmental awareness among children. How do design standards ensure that children's environments support developmental and educational needs? Standards recommend designing spaces with varied zones for play, learning, and rest, incorporating stimulating and calming elements, and providing versatile furniture and equipment that adapt to different age groups and activities. What are the recent updates in safety regulations for children's environments? Recent updates include stricter standards for soft flooring, fencings, and equipment safety, increased emphasis on emergency egress, and guidelines for minimizing hazards related to choking, sharp edges, and toxic materials. How can designers incorporate cultural and diverse perspectives into children's environment standards? Designers can incorporate cultural relevance by including diverse imagery, multilingual signage, and culturally appropriate play elements, ensuring spaces are welcoming and respectful of different backgrounds while adhering to universal safety and accessibility standards.

Related keywords: child-friendly spaces, pediatric architecture, early childhood design, play area guidelines, kid-safe environment, developmental space standards, educational facility design, inclusive play environments, sensory-friendly spaces, child-centered design

Charlotte and peter fiell

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned figures in the world of design, architecture, and contemporary visual culture. Their collaborative work as authors, researchers, and curators has significantly influenced how we perceive design history and its impact on modern society. With a keen eye for detail and a passion for uncovering the stories behind iconic objects and movements, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have established themselves as authoritative voices in the field. This article delves into their backgrounds, contributions, notable publications, and their lasting influence on design scholarship.

Who Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell?

Background and Career Overview

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are British design historians and authors celebrated for their extensive work on design history and contemporary design trends. Their collaborative efforts have resulted in numerous influential publications that are widely used by students, professionals, and enthusiasts alike.

Charlotte Fiell's academic background is rooted in art and design history, which she has combined with her keen interest in the cultural aspects of design. Peter Fiell, on the other hand, is recognized for his expertise in design criticism and his ability to contextualize design within broader social and cultural frameworks.

Together, they have spent decades researching, writing, and curating exhibitions that highlight the evolution of design from the early modern period to the present day.

Major Contributions to Design Literature

Key Publications

The Fiells are perhaps best known for their comprehensive and visually engaging books that explore various facets of design. Some of their most influential publications include:

- **Design of the 20th Century** ? A definitive guide that chronicles the development of design over the last hundred years, covering everything from industrial design to graphic arts.
- **1000 Lights** ? An extensive survey of lighting design, showcasing innovations and iconic fixtures from around the world.
- **Furniture Design** ? An in-depth look at the evolution of furniture, highlighting key designers and movements that shaped modern interiors.
- **Design Culture: An Anthology** ? A collection of essays and case studies that examine the cultural significance of design across different eras and regions.

Their books are characterized by their rich visual content, combining high-quality photographs, detailed illustrations, and insightful analysis, making them invaluable resources for understanding the history and significance of design.

Curatorial and Exhibition Work

Beyond their publications, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have curated numerous exhibitions that have traveled worldwide. These exhibitions often serve as visual narratives that bring their written work to life, engaging audiences with immersive experiences.

Some notable exhibitions include:

- Modern Masters: Design in the 20th Century ? Showcasing key works from influential designers.
- Lighting the Future ? Exploring innovations in lighting technology and design.
- Furniture of the 21st Century ? Highlighting contemporary trends and emerging designers.

Their curatorial work emphasizes the importance of storytelling in design and underscores the social, cultural, and technological factors that influence creative practices.

Their Approach to Design History

Interdisciplinary Perspective

Charlotte and Peter Fiell advocate for an interdisciplinary approach to understanding design. They believe that design cannot be studied in isolation but must be contextualized within cultural, political, and technological frameworks.

This perspective allows their work to:

- Connect design movements with historical events.
- Analyze the societal impact of technological innovations.
- Explore the ways design reflects cultural identities.

Visual Emphasis

A hallmark of their publications is the emphasis on visual content. They understand that design is a highly visual discipline, and their books are often praised for their stunning imagery that complements scholarly analysis.

This visual focus:

- Enhances reader engagement.
- Provides a comprehensive understanding of design objects.
- Inspires designers and enthusiasts alike.

Influence and Legacy

Educational Impact

Charlotte and Peter Fiell's work has become standard reading in design education worldwide. Their books are frequently cited in university courses on design history, industrial design, and visual culture.

Their clear explanations and rich visuals make complex subject matter accessible to students and newcomers to the field.

Inspiring Contemporary Designers

Many modern designers cite the Fiells' publications as sources of inspiration. Their detailed case studies and historical insights help emerging designers appreciate the roots of their craft and the evolution of design principles.

Promoting Design Awareness

Through their exhibitions and writings, the Fiells have helped raise public awareness about the importance of design in everyday life. They emphasize that good design is not only functional but also culturally meaningful and aesthetically compelling.

Notable Awards and Recognitions

Over the years, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have received numerous accolades for their contributions to design scholarship and publishing, including:

- Design awards from major institutions.
- Recognition for their influence in curatorial practices.
- Honorary mentions for promoting design literacy worldwide.

Conclusion

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are pivotal figures in the understanding and appreciation of design. Their work bridges scholarly research and popular engagement, making complex design histories accessible and compelling. Whether through their meticulously researched books, inspiring exhibitions, or educational initiatives, they continue to shape the discourse around design's role in culture and society. For anyone interested in the evolution of design or seeking to deepen their appreciation of creative innovation, exploring the work of Charlotte and Peter Fiell offers valuable insights and inspiration.

Keywords: Charlotte and Peter Fiell, design history, design books, design exhibitions, influential designers, contemporary design, visual culture, design education, industrial design, furniture design, lighting design

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned names in the world of design, architecture, and contemporary culture. Their collaborative work as authors, curators, and commentators has significantly shaped how audiences engage with design history and innovation. This dynamic duo's influence extends across numerous publications, exhibitions, and educational initiatives, making them pivotal figures for anyone interested in the evolution of design and its cultural implications. In

this guide, we'll explore their backgrounds, key contributions, notable publications, and the enduring impact they have had on the field of design.

Who Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell?

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are a married couple with a shared passion for design. Their combined expertise spans decades, during which they have authored influential books, curated exhibitions, and contributed to scholarly discussions on design's role in society. Their work often blurs the lines between academic analysis and accessible storytelling, making complex topics approachable for both specialists and general readers.

Backgrounds and Expertise

- Charlotte Fiell: Charlotte has a background rooted in design history and cultural studies. Her focus often emphasizes contemporary design movements and their socio-cultural contexts.

- Peter Fiell: With a robust background in industrial design and architecture, Peter's insights frequently delve into design innovation, craftsmanship, and technological advancements.

Together, their complementary skills allow them to craft comprehensive narratives that contextualize design within broader historical, technological, and cultural frameworks.

Major Contributions and Notable Works

Influential Publications

The Fiell couple has authored and edited numerous books that have become staples in the fields of design and architecture. Some of their most notable publications include:

- "1000 Chairs" (2002): An exhaustive survey of chair design, exploring its evolution from functional object to icon of style and artistic expression.

- "Design of the 20th Century" (1999): A comprehensive overview of the century's most influential designers, movements, and innovations.

- "The Story of Design" (2012): A richly illustrated narrative tracing the history of design from

prehistory to the digital age.

- "Fashion Design": Exploring the trajectory of fashion as an integral aspect of cultural expression and innovation.

- "The FIELL Collection": A series highlighting iconic design pieces, offering insights into their creation and significance.

Curatorial and Exhibition Work

Beyond their writing, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have curated numerous exhibitions showcasing design history and contemporary innovation. Their curatorial approach often emphasizes storytelling, contextualizing objects within cultural and societal shifts.

Educational Impact

Their work has been influential in academic settings, inspiring curricula, lectures, and seminars that introduce students and professionals alike to the richness of design history.

The Fiell Approach to Design

The Fiell duo's methodology combines rigorous research with engaging storytelling. They aim to:

- Make Design Accessible: Simplify complex concepts without sacrificing depth, making design history approachable for a broad audience.

- Highlight Cultural Contexts: Emphasize how design reflects, influences, and responds to societal changes.

- Showcase Innovation: Celebrate the creative process behind iconic objects, emphasizing craftsmanship, technology, and artistic vision.

- Foster Appreciation for Craftsmanship: Recognize the skill and artistry involved in design, encouraging respect for both historical and contemporary designers.

Key Themes in Their Work

- The Evolution of Design

Charlotte and Peter Fiell trace how design has evolved over centuries, influenced by technological advancements, cultural shifts, and economic factors. From early craftsmanship to mass production and digital design, they highlight pivotal moments and figures.

- The Intersection of Art and Function

Their work often explores how functional objects become symbols of aesthetic movement, reflecting societal values and individual identity.

- Sustainability and Future Trends

Recent writings emphasize the importance of sustainable design and innovation in addressing global challenges, positioning the Fiell couple as forward-thinking commentators.

- Design as a Cultural Phenomenon

They argue that design is not merely about objects but is deeply intertwined with cultural narratives, politics, and social change.

Influence and Legacy

Charlotte and Peter Fiell have played a crucial role in elevating the discourse around design, blending scholarly rigor with popular appeal. Their publications are widely used in academic courses, while their exhibitions and public talks inspire a broader appreciation for design's role in shaping human experience.

Key Contributions to the Field

- Bridging Academic and Popular Audiences: Their work makes scholarly insights accessible, fostering a wider appreciation.

- Documenting Design History: Their comprehensive catalogs serve as essential references.

- Encouraging Critical Engagement: They challenge audiences to consider design's impact on society and the environment.

Conclusion: The Enduring Impact of Charlotte and Peter Fiell

In sum, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have established themselves as influential voices in the study and celebration of design. Their collaborative efforts have produced a body of work that is both academically rigorous and broadly accessible, shaping how we understand the history, present, and future of design. Whether through their books, exhibitions, or lectures, they continue to inspire new generations of designers, historians, and enthusiasts to appreciate the artistry, innovation, and cultural significance of design objects and movements.

Their legacy underscores the idea that design is not just about aesthetics but a vital part of human culture—an ongoing dialogue between function, form, and society. As the world faces new challenges and opportunities, the insights and enthusiasm of Charlotte and Peter Fiell remain vital sources of inspiration and knowledge in the ever-evolving landscape of design.

Question Who are Charlotte and Peter Fiell in the design world? Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned design historians, authors, and curators known for their influential books and contributions to design education and appreciation. What are some notable works by Charlotte and Peter Fiell? Their notable works include 'Design of the 20th Century', 'Furniture Design', and 'The Story of Graphic Design', which are widely regarded as essential references in the field. How have Charlotte and Peter Fiell influenced design history? Through their comprehensive publications and exhibitions, they have significantly shaped the understanding and appreciation of modern and contemporary design worldwide. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell involved in any design exhibitions? Yes, they have curated numerous exhibitions on design topics, showcasing their expertise and promoting design awareness in museums and galleries globally. What is the focus of Charlotte and Peter Fiell's writing? Their writing primarily focuses on the history, evolution, and cultural impact of design, covering areas like furniture, graphic design, and industrial design. Have Charlotte and Peter Fiell received any awards for their work? Yes, they have received several awards and honors recognizing their contributions to design scholarship and publishing. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell involved in teaching or academic work? While primarily known as authors and curators, they have also contributed to academic programs and lectures related to design history. Where can I find the works of Charlotte and Peter Fiell? Their books are available in major bookstores, online retailers, and libraries, and their exhibitions have been held at prominent museums worldwide. What impact have Charlotte and Peter Fiell had on design education? They have influenced design education by providing comprehensive resources and inspiring new generations of designers and historians. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell still active in the design community? As of the latest information, they

continue to contribute through writing, curating, and participating in design discussions and events.

Related keywords: design, architecture, interior design, furniture, lighting, visual inspiration, design authors, modern design, Scandinavian design, design books

Read the full article online: [CHARLOTTE AND PETER FIELL](#)