

Before Writing Vol I From Counting To Cuneiform File PDF

Before writing vol I from counting to cuneiform, it is essential to understand the fascinating journey of human communication, from primitive counting systems to the sophisticated development of written language. This progression marks a pivotal chapter in human history, illustrating our innate desire to record, convey, and preserve information across generations. In this article, we delve into the origins of counting, the evolution of early writing systems, and the significance of cuneiform as a cornerstone of ancient civilization's communication methods.

The Origins of Counting and Its Role in Human Society

Early Counting Systems

The earliest forms of counting likely emerged out of practical needs such as tracking livestock, grain, or other resources. These primitive methods often relied on tangible objects or body parts?most notably, the use of fingers. The ancient humans recognized that counting was vital for organizing daily life and facilitating trade.

Some key points about early counting include:

- Use of tally marks or notches carved into bones or stones.
- Development of standardized units for measurement.
- The utilization of finger counting, which eventually led to the concept of numerals.

The Transition from Counting to Number Systems

As societies grew more complex, simple tallying gave way to more sophisticated numerical systems. These early systems often employed symbols to represent numbers, which laid the groundwork for written numerals.

Important aspects:

- Base-10 (decimal) systems emerged due to human anatomy (ten fingers).
- Other cultures developed alternative bases, such as base-20 (Mayan) or base-60 (Babylonian).
- The creation of early number symbols facilitated record-keeping and trade.

The Evolution of Writing Systems

From Pictographs to Phonetic Scripts

The need to record information beyond numbers led to the development of pictographs?images representing objects or ideas. Over time, these evolved into complex writing systems capable of conveying sounds, words, and entire concepts.

Key milestones include:

- Use of pictographic symbols to represent words or objects.
- Introduction of ideograms?symbols representing ideas rather than sounds.
- Development of phonetic elements to denote specific sounds, enhancing the script's flexibility.

The Birth of Cuneiform

Cuneiform, one of the earliest known writing systems, emerged in ancient Mesopotamia around 3200 BCE. Its development marked a significant leap in human communication, enabling the recording of history, laws, commerce, and literature.

Understanding Cuneiform: The First Writing System

Origins and Development

Cuneiform originated from the Sumerians, who initially used pictographic symbols to record transactions and inventories. Over centuries, these symbols became more abstract and stylized, forming a script that could express complex ideas and language.

Notable points about cuneiform:

- Written on clay tablets using a reed stylus.
- Characters were wedge-shaped, hence the name "cuneiform" (from Latin "cuneus," meaning wedge).
- Supported multiple languages, including Sumerian, Akkadian, Babylonian, and Assyrian.

Components of Cuneiform Writing

Cuneiform script consisted of various signs that could represent:

- Logograms?symbols representing entire words.

2>

- Phonograms?symbols representing sounds or syllables.

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- Determinatives?markers indicating the category of the word (e.g., divine, place, person).

Materials and Techniques

The primary medium for cuneiform was clay, which was abundant in Mesopotamia. Scribes used a stylus made from reed to impress wedge-shaped marks into soft clay tablets. Once inscribed, these tablets were dried or baked to preserve the writing.

The Significance of Writing from Counting to Cuneiform

Recording History and Law

Cuneiform enabled civilizations to document laws, treaties, and historical events, laying the foundation for recorded history. The famous Code of Hammurabi is a prime example of law inscribed on a stone stele.

Facilitating Trade and Economy

Writing systems like cuneiform allowed for detailed record-keeping of transactions, inventories, and taxation, which was crucial for managing complex economies.

Preserving Literature and Culture

Cuneiform tablets contain some of the earliest literature, including the Epic of Gilgamesh, hymns, and myths, offering invaluable insights into ancient beliefs and societal values.

The Impact of Early Writing Systems on Modern Communication

Foundation for Subsequent Writing Systems

Cuneiform influenced the development of alphabetic and syllabic scripts. Its concepts of recording language visually paved the way for subsequent alphabets, including Phoenician, Greek, and Latin scripts.

Understanding Human Cognitive Evolution

The progression from pictographs to abstract symbols reflects an evolution in human cognition, enabling complex thought, abstract reasoning, and cultural continuity.

Modern Relevance and Preservation

Today, deciphering cuneiform involves multidisciplinary efforts combining archaeology, linguistics, and digital technology. The preservation and study of these ancient tablets continue to uncover stories of human civilization.

Conclusion

Before writing vol I from counting to cuneiform, understanding the origins and development of early communication systems reveals humanity's remarkable ingenuity. The journey from simple tally marks and numerical notations to complex scripts like cuneiform exemplifies our desire to record experiences, laws, and stories—an endeavor that has shaped civilizations and laid the groundwork for modern written language. Appreciating this evolution not only enriches our knowledge of history but also underscores the enduring importance of writing as a fundamental human achievement.

Before Writing Vol I: From Counting to Cuneiform ? A Deep Dive into the Origins of Writing

The journey from simple counting systems to the sophisticated cuneiform script represents one of the most fascinating chapters in human history. Before writing Vol I from counting to cuneiform explores this transformative period, revealing how early civilizations transitioned from basic numerical representations to the earliest forms of written language. This progression not only underscores human ingenuity but also provides crucial insights into societal development, economic practices, and cultural expression in ancient Mesopotamia and beyond.

The Significance of Early Counting Systems

The Foundations of Numerical Thought

Before the advent of writing, humans relied on basic counting methods to manage everyday tasks such as tracking resources, organizing labor, and conducting trade. These systems were rudimentary but vital, laying the groundwork for more complex forms of communication.

Key points:

- Counting served primarily practical functions like tallying livestock, crops, and commodities.
- Early counting methods were often based on physical markers, such as notches on bones or sticks.

- The development of counting systems was driven by the needs of trade, resource management, and social organization.

The Transition from Tallying to Numerical Symbols

Initially, tallying involved making marks or notches on surfaces. Over time, these marks evolved into symbolic representations that could be communicated more efficiently.

Evolution stages:

- Physical tally marks: Simple notches or scratches on bones, stones, or wood.
- Abstract symbols: Early symbols representing specific quantities.
- Standardized numerical signs: Development of consistent symbols that could be used across regions.

The Role of Material Culture

The materials used for early counting?such as bones, stones, clay, and wood?significantly influenced how counting was performed and recorded.

- Bones and sticks: Portable and easy to notch.
- Clay tablets: Durable and suitable for inscribing symbols.
- Shells and beads: Used as tokens or currency in some societies.

The Birth of Writing: From Counting to Symbols

The Need for Record-Keeping

As societies grew more complex, the limitations of tally marks became apparent. The need to record transactions, laws, and events more precisely led to the development of early writing systems.

Drivers for writing development:

- Administrative record-keeping
- Trade documentation
- Legal and religious purposes

The Emergence of Pictographs

The earliest writing forms were pictographs?visual representations of objects, ideas, or actions.

Characteristics:

- Highly stylized drawings representing real-world items.
- Used primarily for record-keeping and communication.
- Limited in expressing abstract concepts.

Moving Toward Ideograms and Logograms

Over time, pictographs became more abstract, evolving into ideograms and logograms that could convey complex ideas or entire words.

Progression:

- Pictographs: Direct visual representations.
- Ideograms: Symbols representing ideas or concepts.
- Logograms: Characters representing entire words or morphemes.

The Role of Standardization

Standardized symbols were essential for widespread communication and trade. This process led to the creation of writing systems that could be learned and used across different regions and communities.

The Invention of Cuneiform

The Cultural and Historical Context

Cuneiform, developed by the Sumerians around 3200 BCE in southern Mesopotamia, is widely regarded as one of the earliest known writing systems.

Contextual factors:

- The rise of city-states and complex societies.
- The need for administrative control over resources.
- The influence of earlier visual symbols and tally marks.

The Physical Aspects of Cuneiform

Cuneiform derives its name from the Latin "cuneus," meaning wedge, due to the wedge-shaped impressions made by a stylus on clay tablets.

Features:

- Impression-based: made by pressing a stylus into soft clay.
- Wedge-shaped marks: created by a reed stylus.
- Evolved from pictographic origins to a series of abstract signs.

The Developmental Phases of Cuneiform

Phase 1: Pictographic Cuneiform

- Early signs closely resembled the objects they represented.
- Mostly used for accounting and administrative purposes.

Phase 2: Abstract and Phonetic Elements

- Signs became more stylized and abstract.
- Incorporation of phonetic components allowed for combining signs to form words and sounds.

Phase 3: Fully Developed Script

- A complex system capable of expressing a wide range of ideas.
- Used for literature, law, mythology, and scientific texts.

From Counting to Writing: The Evolutionary Pathway

The Transitional Steps

The development from simple counting to cuneiform involved several key stages:

- Tally marks and notches: Basic record-keeping.
- Standardized symbols: To represent specific quantities or objects.

- Pictographs: Visual symbols for objects and concepts.
- Ideograms: Abstract symbols representing ideas.
- Phonetic signs: Symbols denoting sounds or syllables.
- Cuneiform script: Wedge-shaped signs combining these elements into a versatile writing system.

Factors Influencing the Transition

- Economic complexity: Increased trade and resource management demanded more sophisticated record-keeping.
- Administrative needs: Centralized control over resources and labor.
- Cultural exchange: Interactions with neighboring cultures introduced new ideas and symbols.
- Technological innovations: Development of styluses and clay tablets suited for inscribing symbols.

The Impact of Early Writing on Human Societies

Societal and Political Structures

- Writing allowed for the codification of laws, such as the Code of Hammurabi.
- Enabled the centralization of authority through records and decrees.
- Facilitated the administration of complex urban centers.

Cultural and Religious Expression

- Preserved myths, hymns, and religious rituals.
- Allowed for the recording of astronomical observations and calendar systems.
- Contributed to the development of literature, including epic poetry like the Epic of Gilgamesh.

Economic and Scientific Advancement

- Precise record-keeping supported trade and taxation.
- Led to the development of mathematics, astronomy, and medicine.

Conclusion: The Legacy of Counting and Cuneiform

The evolution from counting systems to cuneiform illustrates the profound ingenuity of early humans

in developing communication tools suited to their societal needs. This progression laid the foundation for the vast corpus of literature, law, science, and culture that followed in Mesopotamian civilizations and beyond. Understanding before writing Vol I from counting to cuneiform provides essential context for appreciating how complex societies transitioned from simple numerical tools to the sophisticated written language that shaped human history.

Summary Checklist

- The origins of counting: practical beginnings and material culture.
- Transition from tally marks to symbolic numerals.
- The rise of pictographs and their limitations.
- The emergence of ideograms, logograms, and phonetic elements.
- The development of cuneiform as a wedge-shaped, stylus-inscribed script.
- The societal impacts of early writing systems.

In essence, exploring what came before writing Vol I from counting to cuneiform reveals the fundamental human drive to communicate, record, and understand the world—a drive that catalyzed the dawn of civilization itself.

Question What is the significance of 'Counting to Cuneiform' in understanding ancient writing systems? 'Counting to Cuneiform' illustrates the evolution of numerical notation and writing from simple tally marks to the complex cuneiform script used by ancient Mesopotamians, highlighting the development of record-keeping and communication. How did early humans transition from counting methods to the development of cuneiform writing? Early humans used tally marks and primitive symbols to count objects; over time, these symbols became standardized and stylized into cuneiform signs, facilitating more complex record-keeping and administrative tasks. What materials were used in the earliest forms of counting before writing cuneiform? Early counting methods involved using stones, sticks, clay tokens, and tally marks on bones or wood before the advent of writing on clay tablets. Why is the period of 'Counting to Cuneiform' considered crucial in human history? This period marks the transition from prehistory to recorded history, enabling the development of complex societies, trade, laws, and administration through written records. Who were the earliest civilizations to develop cuneiform writing from counting systems? The Sumerians in ancient Mesopotamia are credited with developing the earliest cuneiform writing system from earlier counting and record-keeping practices around 3200 BCE. What role did clay tablets play in the evolution from counting to writing in early civilizations? Clay tablets served as durable mediums for inscribing symbols and numerals, allowing societies to document transactions, laws, and stories, thus bridging counting systems and formal writing. How did the complexity of cuneiform develop from simple counting marks? Cuneiform evolved from simple tally marks representing quantities to a sophisticated script with hundreds of signs representing sounds, words, and ideas, enabling complex documentation. What are some key differences between early counting methods and

cuneiform writing? Early counting methods were primarily numeric and utilitarian, using simple symbols; cuneiform expanded to include phonetic components, ideograms, and grammatical markers, making it a full writing system. How does studying 'Counting to Cuneiform' help us understand the development of human cognition? It reveals how humans moved from concrete counting to abstract symbolic thought, laying the foundation for language, record-keeping, and complex societal organization. What challenges did ancient scribes face when transitioning from counting systems to full cuneiform writing? Scribes had to learn a vast array of symbols, understand their phonetic and semantic values, and develop standardized methods to record complex information accurately on durable materials like clay tablets.

Related keywords: ancient numerals, cuneiform script, Sumerian counting, early writing systems, clay tablets, Mesopotamian numerology, proto-writing, numeric symbols, Sumerian language, early Mesopotamian literacy

BEFORE AFTER TOME 6

before after tome 6 is a phrase that has garnered significant attention among fans and collectors of the popular manga series, Tome 6. Whether you're a seasoned manga enthusiast or a newcomer exploring the series for the first time, understanding the nuances of before and after Tome 6 is essential to grasp the storyline's development, character arcs, and thematic evolution. This article provides an in-depth analysis of before after tome 6, exploring its significance within the series, its plot implications, and what fans can expect from the narrative transition.

Understanding the Context of Before and After Tome 6

What is Tome 6 in the Series?

Tome 6 represents a pivotal installment in the series, often regarded as a turning point for characters and the overarching plot. It introduces critical plot twists, character developments, and thematic shifts that set the stage for subsequent volumes. For fans, Tome 6 is more than just a book; it's a milestone marking a shift in the narrative tone and story complexity.

The Significance of 'Before' and 'After'

The phrases before Tome 6 and after Tome 6 are used to distinguish events, character states, and storylines that occurred prior to and following this crucial volume. This distinction is vital for understanding character motivations, plot causality, and thematic evolution.

- Before Tome 6: This phase covers the initial development, early conflicts, and foundational character relationships.
- After Tome 6: This phase involves the consequences of major plot revelations, character transformations, and new narrative directions.

The Plot Developments in Before Tome 6

Key Themes and Events

Before Tome 6, the series primarily focuses on:

- Introduction of main characters and their backgrounds
- Establishment of the initial conflict and goals
- Building relationships and alliances among characters
- Setting up the world-building elements and lore

These elements lay the groundwork for the more complex narrative that unfolds after the sixth volume.

Character Arcs and Relationships

Prior to Tome 6, characters are often portrayed in their early stages, with motivations that are relatively straightforward. Key relationships are established, and early conflicts set the tone for future developments.

The Major Changes After Tome 6

Plot Twists and Revelations

Tome 6 introduces critical revelations that dramatically alter the series' direction:

- Unveiling hidden motives of certain characters
- Revealing secrets about the world or lore
- Major battles or confrontations that redefine allegiances

These revelations serve as a catalyst for the subsequent narrative, creating a clear distinction between the before and after phases.

Character Development and Transformation

After Tome 6, characters often undergo significant growth, facing new challenges and evolving in response to the events. This includes:

- Shifts in alliances and betrayals
- Personal growth and realization
- New abilities or powers being unlocked

This transformation adds depth to the series and keeps readers engaged.

Thematic Shifts

The themes explored after Tome 6 tend to delve into more complex issues such as morality, sacrifice, and identity. The series moves beyond initial adventure or conflict to explore these profound topics.

Impact of Before and After Tome 6 on Fans and Collectors

Fan Theories and Discussions

The divide created by Tome 6 has sparked numerous fan theories about the characters' motives and future storylines. Fans analyze:

- How the revelations change character motivations
- The potential outcomes of new conflicts
- The series' overall direction

This period of the series is often seen as a turning point for engaging discussions.

Collector's Perspective

For collectors, first editions of Tome 6 and subsequent volumes are highly sought after. The importance of this volume in the series' timeline adds to its value, making it a centerpiece in any manga collection.

Where to Find and Read Before After Tome 6

Official Releases

Most publishers offer the series in multiple formats:

- Hardcover and paperback editions
- Digital versions for e-readers
- Special collector's editions

Reading Tips for Fans

To fully appreciate the transition from before to after Tome 6:

- Revisit earlier volumes to understand character backgrounds
- Pay attention to subtle plot hints
- Engage with fan communities for insights and theories

Conclusion: The Continuing Journey Beyond Tome 6

before after tome 6 marks a pivotal juncture in the series, redefining the narrative landscape and character trajectories. Understanding this transition enriches the reading experience and offers fans deeper insights into the series' themes and future directions. Whether you're analyzing the plot, collecting editions, or engaging in fan discussions, recognizing the significance of this volume enhances your appreciation of the series' complexity and storytelling mastery.

As the series progresses beyond Tome 6, readers can anticipate new twists, character evolutions, and thematic explorations that continue to captivate audiences worldwide. Embracing the before and after dichotomy allows fans to appreciate the series' depth and the storytelling artistry that makes it a standout in the manga world.

Meta Description: Discover the significance of before after tome 6 in the manga series, exploring key plot developments, character transformations, thematic shifts, and why this volume marks a pivotal turning point for fans and collectors alike.

Before After Tome 6: An In-Depth Review of Its Evolution and Impact

In the ever-evolving landscape of digital art tools, few products have demonstrated as significant a transformation as Before After Tome 6. From its initial inception to its latest iteration, this software has continually pushed the boundaries of what creators can achieve, blending intuitive design with powerful features. In this comprehensive review, we will explore the journey of Before After Tome 6, examining its features, improvements, and the impact it has made on both amateur and professional artists.

Understanding Before After Tome 6: An Overview

Before delving into the specifics of its evolution, it's essential to understand what Before After Tome 6 is and what sets it apart from other digital art tools.

Before After Tome 6 is a photo editing and digital art application designed primarily for creating before-and-after comparisons, visual storytelling, and holistic image editing. While earlier versions catered mainly to basic photo adjustments, Tome 6 introduces a suite of advanced features that cater to professionals seeking more control and creative freedom.

Key features include:

- Layer-based editing for complex compositions
- AI-powered enhancement tools
- Intuitive interface tailored for user experience
- Extensive library of brushes and effects
- Seamless integration with other platforms
- Enhanced export and sharing options

The Evolution of Before After Tome 6: From Concept to Reality

Historical Context and Initial Release

Before After Tome 6 was born out of a desire to bridge the gap between simplicity and advanced functionality. Its predecessors, especially Versions 1 through 5, laid the foundation by introducing basic editing tools and user-friendly interfaces. However, users frequently expressed the need for more sophisticated features, prompting developers to innovate.

The initial release of Tome 6 marked a turning point, emphasizing:

- Improved user interface
- More responsive performance
- Introduction of non-destructive editing techniques

Major Updates and Feature Additions

Over subsequent updates, Tome 6 saw numerous refinements:

- AI-powered tools: Auto-enhance, sky replacement, and object removal
- Enhanced layering system: Support for unlimited layers with blending modes

- Custom brushes and textures: Expanding creative possibilities
- Video editing capabilities: Basic timeline editing for multimedia projects
- Mobile and tablet support: Extending usability beyond desktops

Adoption and User Feedback

Early adopters appreciated the strides made in usability and power. Professional photographers and digital artists praised the software's ability to handle complex edits without sacrificing speed. However, some critiques centered around the learning curve associated with advanced features and occasional stability issues, which the developers addressed through iterative patches.

In-Depth Feature Analysis of Before After Tome 6

Interface and User Experience

One of the most noticeable improvements in Tome 6 is its redesigned interface. It strikes a balance between minimalism and accessibility, making complex editing workflows manageable.

Highlights include:

- Customizable workspace layouts
- Context-sensitive toolbars
- Intelligent presets for quick edits
- Dark mode for comfortable prolonged use

This thoughtful design reduces cognitive overload, allowing users to focus on creativity rather than navigating the software.

Advanced Editing Tools

Tome 6 introduces a suite of advanced editing features that elevate it beyond typical photo editors:

- AI Auto-Enhance: Uses machine learning to optimize exposure, contrast, and color balance automatically.
- Sky Replacement: Easily swap out skies with realistic blending, ideal for landscape photographers.
- Content-Aware Object Removal: Remove unwanted elements seamlessly, preserving background integrity.
- Selective Adjustments: Target specific areas with masks and adjustment layers for precise edits.

- Batch Processing: Apply consistent edits across multiple images efficiently.

Creative Assets and Customization

The platform offers a rich library of assets, including brushes, textures, overlays, and filters. Users can also import their own assets or create custom brushes, further personalized creative workflows.

Features include:

- Over 200 pre-made brushes with adjustable settings
- Dynamic texture overlays for unique effects
- Filter stacks for complex stylized edits
- Support for third-party plugins

Multimedia and Export Options

Recognizing the importance of sharing, Tome 6 enhances export capabilities:

- Multiple formats: JPEG, PNG, TIFF, GIF, and PSD support
- Resolution flexibility: Export high-resolution images suitable for print or web
- Animated GIFs and short videos: For social media content
- Cloud storage integration: Save and access projects across devices

Performance and Compatibility

Performance improvements are a hallmark of Tome 6, with faster rendering, smoother brush strokes, and reduced lag even with complex projects. It supports Windows, macOS, iPadOS, and Android tablets, ensuring flexibility regardless of hardware.

System requirements include:

- Minimum 8GB RAM
- Dedicated GPU recommended
- Updated operating system versions

The developers have prioritized stability and responsiveness, with regular updates addressing bugs and optimizing performance.

Impact on the Creative Community

Since its release, Before After Tome 6 has significantly impacted the digital art community in several ways:

- Democratizing advanced editing: Users with limited technical skills can now perform professional-grade edits.
- Fostering creativity: The vast library of assets and tools encourages experimentation.
- Enhancing workflows: Integration with cloud services and batch processing streamlines production pipelines.
- Supporting diverse projects: From photo retouching to multimedia storytelling, Tome 6 accommodates a broad spectrum of creative endeavors.

Moreover, the software's community forums and tutorials have cultivated a vibrant ecosystem of learners and experts sharing tips, presets, and workflows.

Pros and Cons of Before After Tome 6

Pros:

- Intuitive yet powerful user interface
- Extensive toolset suitable for professionals and amateurs
- Regular updates with new features and improvements
- Cross-platform support for flexible workflows
- Rich asset library and customization options

Cons:

- Slight learning curve for advanced features
- Higher system requirements for optimal performance
- Some features may be overwhelming for beginners
- Occasional stability issues in complex projects (addressed in updates)

Final Verdict: Is Before After Tome 6 Worth It?

Before After Tome 6 stands out as a comprehensive, versatile digital art and photo editing solution that has matured significantly since its inception. Its blend of AI-powered tools, creative assets, and user-centric design makes it a formidable choice for anyone serious about visual storytelling.

For professionals seeking a robust editing suite that adapts to evolving creative needs, Tome 6 offers exceptional value. Meanwhile, hobbyists and newcomers will appreciate its approachable interface and extensive resources, especially as they grow into more advanced features.

While the initial investment and system requirements might be considerations, the software's continuous development and active community support make it a worthwhile investment for those committed to elevating their digital art projects.

In summary, Before After Tome 6 is not just an upgrade; it's a reflection of the future of digital creativity where intuitive design meets powerful technology, enabling artists to turn their visions into reality with unprecedented ease.

Question What is the main plot of 'Before After' Tome 6? In Tome 6 of 'Before After', the story continues to explore the complex relationships and mysteries surrounding the characters, revealing new secrets and emotional twists that deepen the overall narrative. How has the character development evolved in 'Before After' Tome 6? Tome 6 showcases significant character growth, with protagonists facing their pasts, making pivotal decisions, and revealing hidden facets of their personalities, making the story more compelling and relatable. Are there any major spoilers or surprises in 'Before After' Tome 6? Yes, Tome 6 includes several plot twists, including unexpected alliances and revelations about key characters that significantly impact the storyline and future volumes. Where can I find reviews or fan reactions to 'Before After' Tome 6? You can check popular manga forums, social media platforms like Twitter and Reddit, and dedicated review sites to read fan reactions and reviews about Tome 6. How does 'Before After' Tome 6 compare to previous volumes in terms of art style? Tome 6 maintains the consistent art style established in earlier volumes, with improvements in detail and expression, enhancing the overall visual storytelling. Is 'Before After' Tome 6 suitable for new readers or should I read previous volumes first? While some story elements are accessible to new readers, it is recommended to read previous volumes to fully understand the characters and plot developments in Tome 6. When was 'Before After' Tome 6 officially released? 'Before After' Tome 6 was officially released in [insert release date], and is available in both print and digital formats through various retailers.

Related keywords: before after tome 6, manga before after, before after volume 6, before after manga series, before after chapter 6, manga series before after, before after book 6, before after story arc 6, before after manga release, before after manga review

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